Architecturing Graphene Interfaces and Functionalized Nanoparticles for Nanotechnology and Bionanoscience

<u>Cristiana Di Valentin</u>¹, D. Perilli,¹ P. Siani,¹ E. Donadoni,¹ G. Frigerio,¹ C. Daldossi¹

¹ Dipartimento di Scienza dei Materiali e Centro di Bionanomedicina, Università di Milano Bicocca, Milano, Italy

cristiana.divalentin@unimib.it

Interesting structural and electronic effects are observed when electronically or chemically doped graphene is interfaced with metal surfaces or molecular layers. In the first part of this talk we review some examples that have been simulated in our group by means of density functional theory (DFT) calculations and compared with experimental results: N-doped graphene interfaced with Ni(111) [1,2,3], B-doped graphene interfaced with Ir(111) [4], Fe-doped graphene interfaced with Pt(111) [5], and p-type doped graphene interfaced with a nickel-phthalocyanine (NiPc) monolayer [6] or functionalized with tetrazine [7].

The second part of the talk is devoted to functionalized transition metal oxide nanoparticles (i.e. TiO_2 and Fe_3O_4) for biomedical applications. Atomic models of realistic size (2-4 nm, i.e. 800-4000 atoms) are used to simulate, at a quantum mechanical level of theory in combination with classical molecular dynamics, the structural, electronic and magnetic properties of these nanosystems, their interaction with light and with the aqueous environment. Surface functionalization with stabilizing polymers or functionalizing molecular species for drug delivery, targeting and imaging is also investigated [8-11].

- [1] S. Fiori et al. Carbon, 171, 704 (2021)
- [2] D. Perilli et al. J. Phys. Chem. Lett., 11, 8887 (2020)
- [3] S. Del Puppo et al. Carbon, 176, 253 (2021)
- [4] M. G. Cuxart et al. Carbon, 201, 881 (2023)
- [5] T. Kosmala et al. Nature Catalysis, 4, 850 (2021)
- [6] A. Casotto et al. Nanoscale, 14, 13166 (2022)
- [7] S. Freddi et al. ACS Nano, 16, 10456 (2022)
- [8] S. Motta et al. Nanoscale, 15, 7909 (2023)
- [9] E. Donadoni et al. Nanoscale, 14, 12099 (2022)
- [10] P. Siani et al. Journal of Colloid and Interface Science, 627, 126 (2022)
- [11] P. Siani, c. Di Valentin, Nanoscale, 14, 5121 (2022)